# 2008 FLAG EXPEDITION REPORT



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WINGS WorldQuest, Inc.'s mission is to celebrate and to support extraordinary women explorers by promoting scientific exploration, education, and conservation.

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# 2008 was a great year for exploration.

The WINGS WorldQuest flag moved ever farther into little known places, accompanying bold and insightful women on quests to expand our understanding of this mysterious planet. In a time when finite resources are in peril, ecosystems are on the brink, cultural traditions are threatened, and the earth's climate is in flux, we need these voices from the edge to help us find the best pathways to the future. We are pleased to present the following reports:

- Conservation photographer Alison Jones, Founder and Director of WINGS-sponsored No Water No Life, brought Flag# 13 into the Upper Columbia River Basin.
- Conservation biologist **Heather Bryan** took Flag # 17 to British Columbia's Great Bear Rainforest to study wolves, a vital and misunderstood carnivore.
- Photographer and Arctic explorer **Rosemarie Keough** carried Flag #17 to the Inside Passage, documenting the northwest coast of North America.
- Felicity Aston carried Flag #15 on the first all-women crossing of Siberia's frozen Lake Baikal, documenting the fragile UNESCO World Heritage site.
- Fine Art photographer **Rena Bass Forman** carried Flag # 19 to Northern Svalbard to capture the last glimmer of light before the descent of the long Polar Night
- Botanist Margaret Lowman carried Flag#16 to the Peruvian Amazon, researching medicinal plants while on the longest canopy walkway in the world.
- Geophysicist **Robin Bell** led a team carrying Flag #7 to East Antarctica to research the Gamburtsev Mountains, a chain buried deep beneath the ice.
- Jill Tarter, Director of the SETI (Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence) Institute, flew Flag #7 at the inauguration of the Allen Telescope Array in California.

This report is a collaboration of Julie McNamara, Hadley Jensen, Ashley Cross, Terry Williams, Susan Colacello and designer Dave Green. We thank Fiona Schiano-Yacopino for again granting us the privilege to use WINGS Fellow Marie Tharp's map of the World Ocean Floor. We especially thank the explorers for carrying our flag and providing us with images and stories from their expeditions. For more on our flag and education programs, please visit our website: www.wingsworldquest.org.

> – Milbry Polk Executive Director and co-Founder, WINGS WorldQuest

# SVALBARD EXPEDITION

Chasing the Light at 79 degrees North

In the fall of 2008, Rena Bass Forman and her family carried WINGS WorldQuest Flag #19 to the extreme northern archipelago of Svalbard to catch the last light before the onset of polar night. Rena planned to create a photographic portfolio of toned gelatin silver prints of this austere and stark landscape.

### SVALBARD, EXTREME NORTH

Svalbard is an archipelago, which lies between Latitude 74 degrees and 81 degrees North and Longitude 10 degrees and 35 degrees east. Lying less than 400 miles from the North Pole, more than 60% of Svalbard is covered with glaciers that spill dramatically from the mountains down to the sea. This fragile environment is home to whales, seals, polar bears, fox, reindeer, migratory bird



Leila, Rena, and Zaria Forman at sea on MS Farm. Photo: Scott Forman

species, and the northern most settlement on the planet. The mountainous island Spitsbergen, with a deeply indented coastline, is the largest of three inhabited islands in the archipelago.



Scott, Rena, Leila, and Zaria Forman at sea on MS Farm. Photo: Scott Forman

# AN ARTIST FOLLOWS THE LIGHT

Rena has a passion for capturing the alchemical magic of light. What better place to travel to than where it is most elusive – the polar regions of the world at the moment before winter's darkness? Chasing the light is never easy. It requires determination and patience and the willingness to remain outside and on the watch at all times.

Rena knew that the sun would never reach higher than 10 - 12 degrees above the horizon, and that the hours of daylight would decrease rapidly as each day passed. She also knew that she would have to contend with bone-chilling cold.



Ny Alesund. Photo: Ron De Stefano

What she did not anticipate while at sea on the 50 ft. M.S. Farm, were the high winds, raging seas, icy sleet, rain, and fog that persisted for twelve full days in a row. She used the International Arctic Research Base, in Ny Alesund, for shelter. The Research Base is located in a unique arctic fjord environment, with calving glaciers, sandy beaches, bird and plant sanctuaries, diverse geology, and no pollution. It is a pristine, ideal environment for research in the natural sciences – and proved to be an excellent base for photographic opportunity for the adventuresome artist.

After the seemingly endless rains, and with a treacherous period of ice in between, the snow finally arrived and the landscape was transformed into the Svalbard Rena had envisioned in her dreams. She worked feverishly to capture on film images of this incredible Arctic desert. On her very last night, she had her biggest surprise. She saw the sun for the first time in thirty days just as it set over the snow covered valley of Bjorndalen into the Arctic Ocean.

# EXPEDITION EXPERIENCE

We headed West out of the Isfjord in Longyearbyen on the 50 foot M. S. Farm into the wild and open Greenland Sea. We spent time with a family of subsistence hunters at the remote Trapper station, Farmhamna, learning of the skills of hunting, skinning and curing reindeer, fox and seal.

# WHO Rena Bass Forman

# Relia Bass Fullia

# WHAT

Capturing the last light on film before the onset of polar night

# WHERE

The world's Northernmost settlement: Longyearbyen and Ny Alesund, Svalbard

# WHY

To document and render glacial ice in large scale, toned gelatin silver prints



Svalbard (top center) in relation to Greenland, Iceland, and Scandanavia

"One feels humbled to be in an environment as vast and beautiful (and freezing) as Svalbard, where one must constantly be on the watch for polar bears. We are mere visitors and must tread lightly."

- Rena Bass Forman

# FLAG REPORT 5



Greenland #7 - Rena Bass Forman



Greenland #5 Ice cap – Rena Bass Forman



Greenland #4 – Rena Bass Forman

We continued North to Ny Alesund, home of the International Arctic Research and Monitoring Base. A small team of international scientists spoke with us on subjects as varied as ice core samples and what they revealed about the permafrost, the Aurora Borealis, its origins and interactions with information sent from our man-made satellites and the giant orange jellyfish, which they graciously collected for us in buckets so that we could observe, draw and photograph them.

The watch for the light continued day and night, because we couldn't miss an opportunity to photograph the Aurora Borealis.

# **EXPEDITION TECHNIQUES**

The most challenging part of planning the expedition was finding a suitable boat and crew. We decided to work with Stig Henningsen, a sea captain born and raised in Longyearbyen. We obtained special permission to transport all the equipment and visit the research base through Kings Bay, a private company responsible for managing the base and all its logistics.

The day to day work was organized by Rena with the advice of the captain. Good communication between the crew and the team was essential as we were all living on the boat in very close quarters and working under extremely difficult weather and sea conditions.

# **EXPEDITION ADVICE**

Rena tells us, "I think it is very important when planning a trip like this to give great time and consideration to all the details that you can possibly control, and then realize that one must leave home with a lot of courage and no expectations because arctic travel in particular is fraught with unpredictable and varied situations. Traveling as a family has its advantages as



t one another and each Rena at work. Photo: Scott Forman wledge, and point of

we all work well to support one another and each brings different skills, knowledge, and point of view to the group."

# **EXPEDITION RESULTS**

Rena's process of slowly developing her film by hand, making work prints, and then producing large scale, sepia toned exhibition prints takes about two years. She will concentrate on creating a portfolio of images from her expedition as the next stage of her project. Looking ahead, she plans to return to Svalbard when the sun emerges again in early March 2010.

# **ABOUT RENA BASS FORMAN**

Rena Bass Forman is an internationally recognized artist whose work resides in private, corporate, and museum collections all over the world. Following the footsteps of 19th century explorers and artists, she has traveled the world with her family.

This expedition was part of a longitudinal project photographing glacial ice. Rena has made five previous trips to the arctic, and often involves her family, each skilled to assist in the field in diverse ways. Their last expedition together was to Greenland in 2007.

"At a time when climate change – particularly at the Poles – threatens to alter fundamentally humanity's relationship to the land, Forman creates luminous photographs that celebrate nature's constancy."

 Lisa Hostetler, Curator of Photographs, Milwaukee Art Museum



Svalbard #1 - Rena Bass Forman

# **EXPEDITION TEAM**

Expedition Leader: Rena Bass Forman

Field Assistant: Leila Bass Forman, CNM

Artist in the field: Zaria Forman

**Documentary Photographer:** Scott Forman, MD

Captain of M.S. Farm: Stig Henningsen

Logistics and Guide: Stig #2



# 2008 WINGS WORLDQUEST FLAG LOG

FLAG #13

Alison M. Jones COLUMBIA RIVER EXPEDITION Exploring freshwater values and management solutions

# FLAG #17

Rosemarie and Pat Keough INSIDE PASSAGE EXPEDITION Capturing a region's natural and human heritage

#### FLAG #19

Rena Bass Forman SVALBARD EXPEDITION Chasing the Light at 79 degrees North

# FLAG #7

Robin E. Bell EAST ANTARCTIC EXPEDITION Glacial ice and the mountains and lakes below

#### FLAG #17

Heather Bryan BRITISH COLUMBIA EXPEDITION Tracking wolves in the Great Bear Rainforest

#### FLAG #15

Felicity Aston and Jenny Pugh LAKE BAIKAL EXPEDITION Traversing the world's oldest and deepest frozen lake on foot

#### FLAG #18

Meg Lowman PERUVIAN AMAZON EXPEDITION Ethnobotany in the treetops

## FLAG #7

Jill Tarter OUTER SPACE EXPEDITION Looking for life in the universe

**To carry our Flag,** the applicant must be a woman who is conducting original field research or documentation and who plans to write reports, make a film, or otherwise share information about the discovery. All must file a WINGSWorldQuest report. WINGS Fellows are automatically eligible; others must apply to WINGS WorldQuest.

Design of the 2008 Flag Expedition Report by Brightgreen Design, www.brightgreendesign.com





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267 Fifth Avenue, Second Floor New York, NY 10016 212-759-1128 Email: info@wingsworldquest.org Visit our website at www.wingsworldquest.org